

Index

Note: Page references in bold type indicate the main treatment of the philosopher.

- actions 87–8, 251–2, 277–8, 288, 297–8, 304, 320–1, 446–7; under a description 297–8, 320–1
- adverbs and adverbial modification 304–5
- aesthetics and the arts 165–6
- agent causation 288
- analysis, conceptions of 1–5, 76–7, 84, 91–2, 97, 118–19, 210, 214–15, 380, 428–30; paradox of 293
- analyticity and synonymy 2, 74–5, 82–4, 88–9, 98, 102, 105, 153, 161–2, 183–5, 205–6, 207–9, 210, 345, 456, 470–1, 478, 480–1; *see also* propositions and meaning
- Anscombe, Elizabeth 229, **315–25**
- anti-realism 340–1, 380–90, 402–8; *see also* realism
- a priori 98, 183, 190–1, 207–8, 429, 470–1; *see also* analyticity and synonymy
- Aristotle 317–18, 323, 341, 372, 373, 416, 466
- Armstrong, David **413–18**
- assertibility, warranted 387–8
- assertives 435–6
- asymmetric dependency theory of meaning 458–9
- Augustine of Hippo 82, 396
- Austin, J. L. 3, 118, **218–30**, 255, 288, 335, 430, 434–5
- Austin, John 169
- authority, *see* political theory
- autopsychological realm 95–7
- Ayer, A. J. 2, 3, 98, 176, 179, **205–17**, 223–4, 227, 232, 327, 335, 389
- axiom of existence 436
- axiom of identification 436
- axiom of infinity 18, 97
- axiom of reducibility 97
- Background, the 442, 444–5
- Barcan Formula, the 357
- Bauch, Bruno 94, 95
- Bayesianism 106, 152
- Bedeutung* 13–16; *see also* reference
- behabitives 221, 234
- behaviorism 184, 247, 357, 413, 451, 452, 454
- belief 141–4, 293–4, 308–10, 359, 413, 415, 451, 469–70, 480, 481; belief *de re* and *de dicto* 199; direct and self-attribution of 293
- Berkeley, George 407
- bivalence 387–9
- Blackburn, Simon 179
- Blanshard, Brand 177
- Bloomsbury group 45–6
- bodies, material 341–2
- Boltzmann, Ludwig 68
- Boolos, George 17
- Bouwsma, O. K. 3, 231
- Boyle's Law 157, 298, 299, 373
- Bradley, F. H. 1, 23, 27
- brain in a vat 404–6, 446
- Braithwaite, Richard 376
- breakdown theory, the 350–1

INDEX

- Brentano, Franz 287, 452
 Broad, C. D. 55, **57–67**, 274, 348
 Burge, Tyler 424
- Cantor, Georg 18, 24, 25
 Carnap, Rudolf 9, 39, 72, 90, **94–109**, 146, 148, 150, 152, 163–4, 181–3, 185–7, 232, 239, 248, 373, 375, 466–7
 Cartesianism, *see* Descartes and Cartesianism
 categories 335
 category mistake 120–1
 causal theory of mind 413–14
 causal theory of perception 446
 causal theory of reference, *see* reference
 causation 144–5, 157, 297–300, 318–19, 320–1, 345–6, 416–17, 431, 447, 485–7; intentional 439–41
 central state materialism 413–14
 certainty 51–2, 282
 C-fibers 397–8, 472; *see also* mind–brain identity
 charity, principle of 303
 Chinese Room, the 439–41
 Chisholm, Roderick 4, 61, **281–95**
 Chomsky, Noam **419–27**, 451, 452, 453, 461, 463
 Church, Alonzo 9, 102, **128–33**, 207
 Church's theorem 129
 Church's thesis 128–9
 class 14, 18
 coherence in knowledge 284–5
 commissives 221, 435–6
 common sense 47
 communication 384; *see also* conversation, theory of
 compositionality 83–4, 270, 300–7, 312, 456
 computational/representational theory of thought 451, 454–9, 461
 computational states 398
 concepts 14–15
 conceptual schemes 309, 335
 confirmation 99, 103–4, 150–1, 186–7, 191, 193, 298; *see also* verification
 connectionism 452, 455
 consciousness 319–20, 345–6, 438–45; *see also* first person and first person pronouns
 constative utterances 219–20
 constructionalism 163–4
 constructivism 95–7
 content, wide and narrow 459–60
 context principle, the 12
 convention 321–2, 479–80
 conventional implication 256–73
 conventionalism 99, 100–1
 conversation, theory of 256–73
 conversational implicature 256–73
 conversational maxims 258–73
 converse consequence condition 151
 Cooperative Principle 258–73
 Copernicus, Nicholas 372–3, 374
 correspondence theory of truth, *see* truth
 corroboration 111
 counterpart theory 481–2
 covering law model of explanation 156
 Craig, William 153–4
 criteria 322
 CRTT, *see* computational/representational theory of thought
- Darwin and Darwinianism 188–9
 Davidson, Donald 340, **296–314**, 424, 431, 452
 decision theory 142–3
 declarations 435–6, 448–9
 Dedekind, Richard 17, 24
de dicto and *de re* belief, *see* belief
 deductive nomological model 155–8
 Δ 131–2
 demonstratives 293
 Dennett, Daniel 60, 452
 denoting and denoting concepts 27–9; *see also* reference
 Derrida, Jacques 432–3
 Descartes, René, and Cartesianism 1, 51–2, 55–6, 82, 119, 235–6, 242–3, 310, 312, 341, 343, 402–3, 428–9, 470
 descriptions, theory of 28–33, 80, 197, 264–5, 336–7, 338–9, 467–9
 descriptive theory of reference 437, 467–9
 descriptivism 327
 determinism, *see* freedom and free will
 Devlin, Lord 172–3
 Dewey, John 431
 Difference Principle, the 362, 364–5, 367
 diophantine problems 135–6
 directives 434–5
 disciplinary matrix 373
 discourse, indirect 198–9

- distributive normal form 275
 Donnellan, Keith 338, 437, 469
 dreams and dreaming 235
 Dreske, Fred 457
 dualism, property 439
 Duhem, Pierre-Maurice-Marie 187
 Dummett, Michael 338, 340, **378–92**,
 429
 Dworkin, Ronald 172
- egalitarianism 370
 Einstein, Albert 62, 95, 112–13, 137
 E-language 419–22
Elementarerlebnisse 96–7, 106 n. 4, 163
 elex, *see Elementarerlebnisse*
 emotivism 175–9, 327
 empiricism 95–9, 182–94, 240–1, 312–13;
see also logical empiricism
 entrenchment property 162–3
 entropy 104
 epistemology, *see* knowledge
 ethics 45–6, 175–9, 212–13, 276–7, 286,
 323–4, 326, 350–5, 359
 Evans, Gareth 242, 349, 379
 events 297–8, 304–5
 evidence 104, 150, 186, 189–94, 199, 311;
see also confirmation
 evident, the 282–4, 287; *see also* certainty
 excluder words 224, 228
 excuses 173
 exemplar 373–4
 exemplification 345
 exercitives 221
 experience, metaphysics of 345–6, 446–7
 explanation 155–8; deductive nomological
 157
 expositives 221
 expressives 435–6
 extensionality 197–8
 externalism 396, 401, 403–7, 409–10, 424,
 459
- facts 191–2, 294, 306; brute 322;
 institutional 449; *see also* states of
 affairs
 fact/value distinction 350–1
 fairness 362–3
 fallibilism 99, 111, 188–9
 falsification 111–13, 149, 193; *see also*
 induction *and* verification
- family 369
 fanatics 331
 Feigl, Herbert 239
 feminism 369, 376
 Feyerabend, Paul 375
 first person and first person pronouns 87,
 96, 211–12, 233–4, 242–3, 292–3,
 310–12, 343, 438, 441
 fixed point lemma 101, 106
 Fodor, Jerry **451–65**
 folk psychology 451
 Foot, Philippa **350–6**
 force, linguistic or illocutionary 12, 379,
 434–5
 Foucault, Michel 433
 freedom and free will 87–8, 225, 278, 288,
 318, 348–9
 Frege, Gottlob 1, **6–20**, 68, 70–2, 75, 83,
 94, 95, 99, 102, 130, 152, 182, 378–9,
 382–4, 390–1, 429, 433, 437, 459,
 460–1, 467, 469; *Begriffsschrift* 7, 9–11;
Grundlagen der Arithmetik (Foundations of
Arithmetic) 7–8, 11–12, 18, 382;
Grundgesetze der Arithmetik (Basic Laws of
Arithmetic) 7–8, 16, 17–20, 26
 Freud, Sigmund 111, 112, 452
 Friedman, Michael 106 n. 6
 functionalism 247, 396–402, 452–3
 functions 9–10, 34–5, 131, 134
- Galileo 372
 Geach, Peter 8, 9, 28
 geometry 95
 Gettier, Edmund 286
 ghost in the machine 121
 Gibbard, Allan 179
 Gibson, J. J. 452, 453
 given, the, and the myth of the given 190,
 240, 249–50
 Glymour, Clark 151
 God, proofs of 136–7
 Gödel, Kurt 37, 99–100, 101, 128, **133–7**,
 185
 gödel numbers 133–4
 Goldbach's conjecture 380–1
 Goodman, Nelson 42, 151, 155–6, **160–8**,
 419, 425, 463, 478–9, 485
 Grice, H. P. 233, **254–73**, 340, 447, 480
 groundedness 474
 grue 162–3

INDEX

- haecceity 292–3
Hahn, Hans 99
Hale, Bob 382, 387, 390, 391
Hanson, N. R. 374, 375
Hare, R. M. 179, **326–33**
Harman, Gilbert 5
Hart, H. L. A. **169–74**, 227
Hegelianism 22–3
Heidegger, Martin 423–3, 444
Helmholtz, H. L. F. von 95
Hempel, Carl G. 2, 146, **148–59**
Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf 68
Hesse, Mary 375
Hilbert, David 7
historical chain theory of reference 469
historicism 114
Hobbes, Thomas 176
Holder, Otto 19
holism 186–7, 308, 444, 456, 463, 464
humanism 279–80
Hume, David 110–11, 144, 176, 205, 210, 297, 318–19, 335, 348, 350–1, 353, 416–17, 442, 454, 485–6, 487
Husserl, Edmund 432–3
hypotheses 104, 461
hypothetical-deductive method 89, 129, 150–2
idealism 22–4, 45, 216 n. 6, 345, 431
ideas and meaning 383–4, 394; *see also* meaning, theory of
identification, *see* reference
identity 30–1; criteria of 291, 416
I-languages 419–22, 424, 425
illocutionary acts, *see* speech acts
illusion 223–4, 417
images, mental 319, 454
imperatives 326–7
implicature, *see* conversation, theory of
incompleteness theorems 133–6
indeterminacy of reference 202
indeterminacy of translation 188
induction 43, 101, 103–5, 106, 110–13, 210, 241–3, 274–5, 347; new riddle of induction 151, 162–3
inductive statistical explanation 156–7
inferential role semantics 456, 463–4
infinity, axiom of 18
information theoretic semantics 457
inscrutability of reference 202
intention and intentionality 73–4, 247–51, 287–8, 289, 320–2, 325 n. 2, 409–10, 437–47, 448, 480; collective 448; intrinsic and derived 440, 444
internalism 240–1, 401–2; *see also* externalism
interpretation, radical 302–4, 309–11
introspectionism 442
irrealism 166–8; *see also* realism
Jaeger, Robert 235
Jaeger, Werner 279
James, William 41, 431
judgment 26, 40–1; *see also* thought
justice 353, 355, 361–70
justification 240, 281, 347, 431–2; *see also* confirmation
Kaila, Eino 274, 279
Kant, Immanuel, and Kantianism 2, 21–2, 23, 24, 42, 48, 94, 95, 137, 173, 207, 240, 328, 335, 341, 345, 361, 362, 408–9, 428–30, 470
Kaplan, David 103, 459, 460
Kemeny, John 104
Kepler's Laws 157
Keynes, John Maynard 104
Kleene, S. C. 101
knowledge 33, 39, 47–57, 95–6, 98, 142, 144, 188–96, 208, 228, 232–3, 240–1, 255, 281–7, 319–21, 341, 415, 428–30, 470–1; by acquaintance 33, 38–9, 341; self-knowledge 242–3; *see also* first person and first person pronouns
Kripke, Saul 4, 106, 338, 358, 359, 375, **466–77**, 482; Kripke models 467
Kuhn, Thomas 105, 106, **371–7**, 463
lambda conversion 133
Langford, C. H. 129, 466–7
language, nature of 2–3, 17, 76–9, 82–5, 100–1, 124–7, 201, 316–17, 322, 419–26, 434–8, 475–6, 479–80; private 475–6
language games 84, 317, 322
language of thought 454–5, 461
law, nature of 169–73
law and morality 170, 172
law of excluded middle 388–9
laws of nature 298, 487

- legal positivism 169, 172
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 24, 136–7
 Lewis, C. I. 102, 166, 216 n. 3, 232, 466–7
 Lewis, David 145, 293, **478–88**
 liar paradox 34, 473
 linguistic competence and performance 422
 linguistic turn 428–31
 Locke, John 383–4, 410, 429, 454
 locutionary acts, *see* speech acts
 logic 99–102, 275, 454; deontic 276–7; nature of 186–7, 197–8, 291, 339–40, 378; *see also* modality and modal logic
 logical atomism 37–8
 logical empiricism 94, 95, 98, 105, 106, 148, 152, 206–8, 239, 288
 logical positivism 94, 97–8, 148, 205, 208, 389
 logical syntax 101
 logical truth 77–8
 logicism 24, 35–6, 97–8, 99, 140–1

 McDowell, John 349, 379, 387
 Mackie, J. L. 177
 McTaggart, J. M. E. 22, 57, 62–3
 making as if to say 257–9
 Malcolm, Norman **231–8**
 Marcus, Ruth Barcan **357–60**
 Marx and Marxism 111, 112
 master argument, the 329–30
 materialism, *see* naturalism in metaphysics
 mathematics, philosophy of 6–9, 12, 17–20, 24–8, 80–1, 133–7
 meaning, theory of 13–15, 73, 82–5, 98–9, 101–3, 124–8, 148–50, 161–2, 183–4, 199, 244–8, 254–73, 300–9, 312, 322, 337, 340–1, 378–90, 394–6, 400–1, 404–5, 447, 455–7, 467–70, 476; and ideas 383–4, 394; and understanding 379–89, 394; *see also* names, proper
 mechanism 234
 Meinong, Alexius 30, 289
 memory 236–7, 284, 319
 Menn, Stephen 200
 mentalese, *see* language of thought
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 226
 metaphor 165–6
 metaphysics 3–4, 77, 88–9, 97–8, 101, 103, 196–7, 200–3, 216, 247–8, 287–94, 305, 341–2, 345–7, 380–1, 384, 402–8, 415–16, 425, 429, 448–9, 479–81; descriptive and speculative 335–6, 341
 meters and the meter bar 471
 Mill, John Stuart 17–18, 114, 155, 208, 469, 470
 mind–body problem, *see* minds and the mental *and* mind–brain identity
 mind–brain identity 397–8, 471–2
 minds and the mental 64–6, 85–7, 233–4, 278, 298–9, 319, 343–4, 397–402, 413–14, 429–30, 438–9, 471; other minds 12, 215
 modality and modal logic 102, 106, 199–200, 275–6, 290, 357–9, 466–7, 472, 480–5
 models 373
 modularity of mind and language 422, 426 n. 3, 451, 463–4
 monism, anomalous 298–300
 mood, linguistic 12
 mood of consciousness 441
 Moore, G. E. 23–4, 39, **45–56**, 176–7, 227, 231, 233
 morality, *see* ethics
 Morris, Charles 373

 Nagel, Ernest 154
 names, causal theory of 358–9, 467–70
 names, proper 197–8, 358–9, 437, 467–70; *see also* meaning, theory of
 nativism 461
 natural kinds 396
 natural selection 462–3
 naturalism in ethics 327, 350
 naturalism in metaphysics 188–90, 193, 244, 290, 344, 413–14, 428, 484
 necessity 71, 88–9, 102, 199–200, 290–1, 480–2; *see also* modality and modal logic
 Network, the 444–5
 Neurath, Otto 98–9
 Newton, Isaac 371, 372, 373
 nominalism 11, 72, 163–5, 248, 382, 416, 484
 noncognitivism 390
 normal science 371
 norms 276–7, 299, 476; *see also* logic, deontic *and* ethics
 Nozick, Robert 53

INDEX

- obligation 322–3, 324, 435
 observation and observation sentences 190,
 191–3, 201–2, 206–7
 omega rule 101
 ontological commitments 200
 ontological objectivity and subjectivity
 448
 ontological relativity 202–3
 ontology, *see* metaphysics
 operationalism 149
 ordinary language philosophy 3–4, 117–22,
 219–23, 255–6
 O’Shaughnessy, Brian 416
 “ought” 324, 327, 332
 overlapping consensus 367–8
 Oxford philosophy, *see* ordinary language
 philosophy
- pain 86–7, 398, 414, 438, 472
 paradigm 371–2, 373
 paradox of analysis 46
 paradox of the ravens 150–1
 paradoxes 140
 particulars and universals 344–5, 416–18,
 437–8
 Peano, Giuseppe 7, 19, 24, 28, 140
 Pearson, Karl 155
 Peirce, C. S. 431, 432
 perception 240, 248–50, 284, 319, 415,
 445–6
 performatives 3, 219–20
 perlocutionary acts, *see* speech acts
 persons 252, 335, 343–4
 phatic acts, *see* speech acts
 phenomenalism 98, 101, 211–12
 Phillips, D. Z. 3
 philosophy, nature of 82–4, 88–91, 97–8,
 101–2, 187–8, 194–5, 210–11, 222–4,
 227–8, 243, 335–6, 397, 479–80; future
 of 213
 physicalism 64–6, 98, 99, 101, 190; *see also*
 naturalism in metaphysics
 Piaget, Jean 376, 417, 422
 Plantinga, Alvin 482
 Plato 1, 416, 461
 Poincaré, Jules Henri 97, 187
 political theory 323–4, 362–8, 432
 Popper, Karl 99, 105, **110–16**
 possible worlds 357, 359, 467–8,
 480–3
- postmodern, bourgeois liberalism 432
 practices 322
 pragmatism and pragmatics 99, 101, 103,
 141–3, 430–1
 predicates, *see* predication
 predication 344–5, 436–8
 preferences 329–31
 prescriptivism 326–7, 330
 presupposition 256, 337
 Price, H. H. 59, 218, 223
 Principle of Informational Equilibrium 460
 Principle of Tolerance 100–1, 106, 185
 principles and parameters 419, 423–4
 privacy 86
 private language 346
 probability 103–5, 142–3, 274–5; *see also*
 induction
 promising 322–3
 proper names, *see* names, proper *and*
 reference *and* meaning, theory of
 properties 291, 459, 484–5; self-presenting
 283
 propositional attitudes 40–1, 199, 292–4,
 308–9, 451, 470
 propositional functions 35
 propositions 40, 83, 105, 199, 291, 485–6;
 conditional 145, 340, 485–6; contingent
 290–1; counterfactual 298, 483–7;
 general 27–8; about the past 12, 316,
 327; probable 284; religious and
 theological 213; sentences and
 statements, synthetic 207–8, 345, 470–1;
 synthetic 88–9, 470–1; universal 99; *see*
also analyticity and synonymy *and*
 necessity
 proprioception 441
 protocol sentences 98
 pseudo-problems 98
 psychoanalysis 111
 psychology, empirical 193–4, 299–300,
 423, 451–2
 psycho-physical parallelism 278
 Putnam, Hilary 106, 106 n. 6, 154,
393–412, 414–15, 424, 459–60
 Pylyshyn, Zenon 463
- quantifiers and quantification 9–10, 28–9,
 35, 70–1, 74–5, 100, 356–9, 474–5,
 483
 quasi-analysis 97

- Quine, W. V. 2, 3–4, 102, 105, 106, 153, 164–5, **181–204**, 207, 288–90, 336, 340, 344, 358, 375, 419, 422–3, 425, 430, 431, 452, 456, 459, 464, 472, 478–9, 480
- quotation and extensionality 198
- radical interpretation, *see* interpretation, radical
- Ramsey, F. P. 34, 42, 69, 104, **139–47**, 400, 415, 487
- rationality 329
- Rawls, John 4, **361–70**
- realism 98, 103, 105, 194–5, 202–3, 243–4, 291, 335, 378, 380–90; intentional 452; metaphysical 402–9, 448; modal 481–4; naive 214; in perception 415
- reasons and causes 88, 277–8, 296–300, 320
- reducibility, axiom of 35–6, 140
- reductionism 96, 214, 251, 299, 438–9
- reference 13–16, 73, 201–2, 336–8, 341–2, 344–5, 378–9, 383, 394–5, 424–5, 436–7; causal theory of 379
- referring, *see* reference
- reflective equilibrium 362, 366–7, 478, 479
- Reichenbach, Hans 94, 98, 104, 152, 154, 375
- Reid, Thomas 47, 59
- relativism, moral 354
- representation 445–6, 455–60
- resentment 348–9
- retributivism 331
- rhetoric acts, *see* speech acts
- Richard's paradox 140
- rigid designators 467–8
- Rorty, Richard 4, **428–33**
- Ross, Alf 170
- rule of adjudication 171
- rule of change 171
- rule of recognition 171
- rules, constitutive and regulative 448–9
- rules, linguistic 420–1
- rules and representations, *see* principles and parameters
- rules and rule following 84–6, 88–9, 475–6
- rules of action and criticism 246
- Russell, Bertrand 1, 2, **21–44**, 51, 60, 62–4, 68, 70–1, 75, 95, 97, 99, 106 n. 6, 117, 144, 152, 181, 182, 197–8, 205, 222, 232, 236, 264–5, 288, 306, 336–7, 339, 341, 359, 467, 469; *Human Knowledge: Its Scope and Limits* 42–3; "On Denoting" 28–33, 336–7, 339, 341; *Principia Mathematica* 29, 35–7, 96–7; *Principles of Mathematics* 24–7, 29
- Russell's paradox 25–6
- Ryle, Gilbert 3, **117–23**, 255, 397
- Salmon, Nathan 482
- Sartre, Jean-Paul 433
- satisfaction 127–8
- Schlick, Moritz 2, 77, 95, 97, 98, 99, 205, 207, 211
- Schopenhauer, Arthur 68
- science 94–5, 97, 102, 103, 111–12, 194, 335, 371–6
- Searle, John R. 3, 178, 221, 222–3, 225–6, 233, 267–8, 339, 423–4, **434–50**
- self-reference 290, 293, 319
- self-knowledge, *see* first person and first person pronouns
- self-referential experiences and causation 445–7
- Sellars, Wilfrid 4, **239–53**, 293, 408, 430, 431, 463
- semantics, *see* meaning, theory of
- sensation 248–50, 319, 415; *see also* perception
- sense (*Sinn*), *see* meaning, theory of
- sense-data 38, 58–62, 222, 223–5
- sets 34–5, 201, 289–90, 484
- Sextus Empiricus 429
- similarity 96, 486
- Sinn*, *see* meaning
- situatedness 441
- skepticism 48–54, 111, 194, 214, 309–11, 336, 340, 342, 344, 403–6, 429, 446
- Skinner, B. F. 454
- Smart, J. J. C. 413, 414
- Smullyan, Arthur 358
- social contract 362–3
- social reality 447–9
- social rules 170–1
- Socrates 227
- solipsism 212; methodological 459–60

INDEX

- space 95, 97; *see also* time
- speaker and sentence meaning 255–6; *see also* meaning, theory of
- speech acts 219–21, 434–8, 443–4;
locutionary, illocutionary, and
perlocutionary 220–1
- Straffa, Piero 69
- statements, *see* propositions
- states of affairs 38, 73–4, 290–2, 294,
416–18; *see also* facts
- Stevenson, C. L. **175–80**, 327
- stimulation, sensory 193
- Stout, G. F. 57
- Strawson, P. F. 3–4, 32, 225, 257, 263, 264,
334–49, 437
- subjectivism 177, 350–2, 354–5
- subjectivity 441
- subjects, *see* reference
- substitutional quantification, *see* quantifiers
and quantification
- supervenience 417, 438, 484, 485, 487
- Suppe, Frederick 376
- Suppes, Patrick 376
- swampman 410, 424
- symbols, nature of 165–6
- synonymy, *see* analyticity and synonymy
- syntax 440
- Tarski, Alfred 101, 102, **124–8**, 473
- tautologies, *see* analyticity and synonymy
- teleological semantics 457–8
- Tharp, Leslie 474–5
- theories, nature of 153–4
- thinking 87, 235–6
- thought (*Gedanke*) 16–17, 73–4, 382; *see also* judgment
- thought, language of 73–4, 415
- time 62, 415–16, 486–7
- tone, linguistic 13, 379
- Toulmin, Stephen 375
- transcendental arguments 347
- transfer principle 329, 331–2
- translation, radical, *see* interpretation,
radical
- trouser word 224
- truth 101, 103, 209–10, 294, 300–1,
305–7, 338–9, 340, 416, 430–1, 473–4;
correspondence theory 225, 306–7, 338,
416, 430–1; redundancy theory 141,
209–10, 307, 308
- truth-conditions 379, 384–8
- truth-value gaps 337
- T-sentences 125–7, 300–4, 307
- Turing, Alan 129, 454, 455, 462, 464
- Twin Earth 395, 405, 410–11, 459–60
- types, theory of 34–5, 97, 140
- unconscious, the 442
- underdetermination of theory 191
- understanding and meaning 381–2; *see also*
meaning, theory of
- unity of science 98
- universalizability 326, 328
- universals, *see* particulars and universals
- utilitarianism 45–6, 173, 329–33, 361,
365, 366, 367
- utterer's and utterance meaning 254–6,
266–72; *see also* meaning, theory of
- validation 210
- value judgments 326
- value range 18–20
- van Fraassen, Bas 376
- variables 28–9
- veil of ignorance 361, 363
- Vendler, Zeno 435
- verdictives 221
- verification and verification principle 2, 78,
98–9, 122, 149–50, 205–7, 232–3, 456;
weak and strong 78, 122, 206; *see also*
confirmation
- verification-transcendent truth-conditions
384–90
- vicious circle principle 34, 35, 140
- Vienna Circle 2, 77–8, 94, 97–9, 103, 148,
181–2, 205
- volition 87–8, 251; *see also* freedom and free
will
- von Neumann, John 37
- von Wright, G. H. **274–80**
- Waismann, Friedrich 99
- Wallace, John 474–5
- Warnock, Geoffrey 223, 338, 339
- White, Stephen 460
- Whitehead, A. N. 34, 35–6, 42, 71, 95, 97,
198, 288
- will, *see* freedom and free will
- Wien, Max 95
- Winch, Peter 231

- Wittgenstein, Ludwig 2–3, 9, 33, 36, 40–1,
 45, 47–8, **68–93**, 98, 122, 181, 182,
 216 n. 4, 225–6, 227, 231–2, 274,
 278–9, 288, 297, 306, 315, 316–17, 336,
 346, 348, 350–1, 352, 378, 382, 384,
 386–7, 394–5, 396–7, 403, 418, 423,
 425, 430, 445, 452, 475–6; *On Certainty*
 45, 70; *Philosophical Investigations* 81–8;
Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus 2, 70–82,
 275, 288
 world-mates 484
 Wright, Crispin 381, 385–9, 390–1
 Zermelo, Ernst 37

