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Edited by

*Andrew Spencer and
Arnold M. Zwicky*

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Contents

List of Contributors	viii
List of Abbreviations	xii
Introduction	1
ANDREW SPENCER AND ARNOLD M. ZWICKY	
Part I The Phenomena	11
1 Inflection	13
GREGORY T. STUMP	
2 Derivation	44
ROBERT BEARD	
3 Compounding	66
NIGEL FABB	
4 Incorporation	84
DONNA B. GERDTS	
5 Clitics	101
AARON L. HALPERN	
6 Morphophonological Operations	123
ANDREW SPENCER	
7 Phonological Constraints on Morphological Rules	144
ANDREW CARSTAIRS-McCARTHY	
Part II Morphology and Grammar	149
8 Morphology and Syntax	151
HAGIT BORER	
9 Morphology and Agreement	191
GREVILLE G. CORBETT	
10 Morphology and Argument Structure	206
LOUISA SADLER AND ANDREW SPENCER	

11	Morphology and the Lexicon: Lexicalization and Productivity	237
	MARK ARONOFF AND FRANK ANSHEN	
12	Morphology and Lexical Semantics	248
	BETH LEVIN AND MALKA RAPPAPORT HOVAV	
13	Morphology and Pragmatics	272
	FERENC KIEFER	
	Part III Theoretical Issues	281
14	Prosodic Morphology	283
	JOHN J. MCCARTHY AND ALAN S. PRINCE	
15	Word Syntax	306
	JINDŘICH TOMAN	
16	Paradigmatic Structure: Inflectional Paradigms and Morphological Classes	322
	ANDREW CARSTAIRS-MCCARTHY	
17	Morphology as Component or Module: Mapping Principle Approaches	335
	RICHARD SPROAT	
	Part IV Morphology in a Wider Setting	349
18	Diachronic Morphology	351
	BRIAN D. JOSEPH	
19	Morphology in Language Acquisition	374
	EVE V. CLARK	
20	Morphology and Aphasia	390
	WILLIAM BADECKER AND ALFONSO CARAMAZZA	
21	Morphology in Word Recognition	406
	JAMES M. MCQUEEN AND ANNE CUTLER	
22	Morphology in Language Production with Special Reference to Connectionism	428
	JOSEPH PAUL STEMBERGER	
	Part V Morphological Sketches of Individual Languages	453
23	Archi (Caucasian – Daghestanian)	455
	ALEKSANDR E. KIBRIK	
24	Celtic (Indo-European)	477
	JAMES FIFE AND GARETH KING	
25	Chichewa (Bantu)	500
	SAM A. MCHOMBO	
26	Chukchee (Paleo-Siberian)	521
	IRINA A. MURAVYOVA	
27	Hua (Papuan)	539
	JOHN HAIMAN	

28	Malagasy (Austronesian)	563
	EDWARD L. KEENAN AND MARIA POLINSKY	
29	Qafar (East Cushitic)	624
	RICHARD J. HAYWARD	
30	Slave (Northern Athapaskan)	648
	KEREN RICE	
31	Wari' (Amazonian)	690
	DANIEL L. EVERETT	
32	Warumungu (Australian – Pama-Nyungan)	707
	JANE SIMPSON	
	References	737
	Language Index	791
	Subject Index	810

Contributors

FRANK ANSHEN
Department of Linguistics
State University of New York at Stony Brook

MARK ARONOFF
Department of Linguistics
State University of New York at Stony Brook

WILLIAM BADECKER
Department of Cognitive Science
The Johns Hopkins University

ROBERT BEARD
Department of Modern Languages, Literatures and Linguistics
Bucknell University

HAGIT BORER
Department of Linguistics
University of Southern California

ALFONSO CARAMAZZA
Department of Psychology
Harvard University

ANDREW CARSTAIRS-McCARTHY
Department of English
University of Canterbury
New Zealand

EVE V. CLARK
Department of Linguistics
Stanford University

GREVILLE G. CORBETT

Department of Linguistic and International Studies
University of Surrey

ANNE CUTLER

Max Planck Institute
Nijmegen

DANIEL L. EVERETT

Department of General Linguistics
University of Pittsburgh

NIGEL FABB

Department of English Studies
University of Strathclyde

JAMES FIFE

DONNA B. GERDTS

Department of Linguistics
Simon Fraser University
British Columbia

JOHN HAIMAN

Macalester College
St Paul, Minnesota

AARON L. HALPERN

Los Alamos National Laboratory/Santa Fe Institute

RICHARD J. HAYWARD

Africa Department
School of Oriental and African Studies
University of London

BRIAN D. JOSEPH

Department of Linguistics
Ohio State University

EDWARD L. KEENAN

Department of Linguistics
University of Southern California

ALEKSANDR E. KIBRIK

Philology Faculty
Moscow State University

FERENC KIEFER

Linguistics Institute
Hungarian Academy of Sciences

GARETH KING

BETH LEVIN

Department of Linguistics
Northwestern University

JOHN J. MCCARTHY

Department of Linguistics
University of Massachusetts

JAMES M. MCQUEEN

Max Planck Institute
Nijmegen

SAM A. MCHOMBO

Department of Linguistics
University of California at Berkeley

IRINA A. MURAVYOVA

Faculty of Theoretical and Applied Linguistics
Russian State University for the Humanities

MARIA POLINSKY

Department of Linguistics
University of California at San Diego

ALAN S. PRINCE

Department of Linguistics
Rutgers University

MALKA RAPPAPORT HOVAV

Department of English
Bar Ilan University

KEREN RICE

Department of Linguistics
University of Toronto

LOUISA SADLER

Department of Language and Linguistics
University of Essex

JANE SIMPSON

Department of Linguistics
University of Sydney

ANDREW SPENCER

Department of Language and Linguistics
University of Essex

RICHARD SPROAT

Linguistics Research Department
AT&T Bell Laboratories

JOSEPH PAUL STEMBERGER
Department of Communication Disorders
University of Minnesota

GREGORY T. STUMP
Department of English
University of Kentucky

JINDŘICH TOMAN
Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures
University of Michigan

ARNOLD M. ZWICKY
Department of Linguistics
Ohio State University and Stanford University

Abbreviations

1σ	monosyllabic
2D	second daughter
2P	second position (clitic)
2σ	disyllabic
2W	second word (clitic)
A	adjective
AAM	Augmented Addressed Morphology
ABL, abl.	ablative
ABS, abs.	absolutive
ACC, acc.	accusative
act.	active
ADJ, adj.	adjective
AFF	affix
AFFPRT	affirmative particle
AG	agreement marker
Agr	agreement
AgrP	Agreement Phrase
ALL, all.	allative
AOR, aor.	aorist
appl.	applicative
arg.	argument
art.	article
ASL	American Sign Language
asp.	aspect
assoc.	associative
ATR	Advanced Tongue Root
AUGM	augmentative
AUX, aux.	auxiliary
ben.	Benefactive
Bg.	Bulgarian

C	consonant
C, COMP	complementizer
CAUS, caus.	causative
circ.	circumstantial
cit.	citation
CL	classifier
cl	clitic
cond.	conditional
CONN, cn.	connective, connector
CP	complementizer phrase
CSLI	Center for the Study of Language and Information (Stanford)
Cz.	Czech
D	determiner
DAT, dat.	dative
DEF	definite
dem.	demonstrative
det.	determiner
DIM	diminutive
DIST	distributive
DM	Distributed Morphology
DO	direct object
DP	Determiner Phrase
DR	default rule
DS	'different subject' (switch reference)
du.	dual
DUR	durative
ECP	Empty Category Principle
emph.	emphatic
EP	European Portuguese
ERG, erg.	ergative
ex.	external (argument)
excl.	exclusive
F., FEM, fem.	feminine
foc.	focus
Fr.	French
Ft	foot
FUT, fut.	future
FV, fv	final vowel
GB	Government and Binding (theory)
GEN, gen.	genitive
GF	grammatical function
Gr.	Greek
H	heavy (syllable), high (tone)
hab.	habitual
HMC	Head Movement Constraint

HPSG	Head-Driven Phrase Structure Grammar
IA	Item-and-Arrangement
IC	intrinsic classification, Inherent Classification
IMPER, imper.	imperative
IMP(F), impf.	imperfect
INC	incorporated
inc.	(generalized) incorporation
INCH, inch.	inchoative
incl.	inclusive
indef.	indefinite
INDIC, indic.	indicative
INF	infinitive
INFL, infl.	'Inflection' node (Government Binding theory)
INST	Instrumental
int.	internal (argument)
inter.	interrogative
INTPRT	interrogative particle
intr.	intransitive
IO	indirect object
IP	Infl. phrase (Government Binding theory)
IP	Item-and-Process
irr.	irrealis
L	light (syllable), low (tone)
LCS	Lexical Conceptual Structure
LF	Logical Form
LIH	Lexical Integrity Hypothesis
LMT	Lexical Mapping Theory
LOC, loc.	locative
LRS	lexical relational structure
m., MASC, masc.	masculine
m/frp/p	masculine/feminine realis past/present
max	maximal (projection)
med.	medial
MinWd	minimal word
MS	Morphological Structure (Distributed Morphology)
n.	neuter
N, n.	noun
n.s.	noun suffix
NEG, neg.	negation
NEGPRT	negative particle
NEUT, neut.	neuter
NHG	New High German
NM	Natural Morphology
nm.	nominal
NOM, nom.	nominative, nominalization, nominalizer

NP	noun phrase
nrp/p	neuter realis past present
NUM	number
OBJ	object
OBL	oblique
OFr.	Old French
OHG	Old High German
OM	object marker
P	preposition
Pa.	Pashto
p.c.	personal communication
PAS	Predicate Argument Structure
PASS, pass.	passive
PER	person
perf.	perfect
PF	Phonological (Phonetic) Form (Government Binding theory)
PIE	proto-Indo-European
PL, pl.	plural
pos.	possessor, possessive
POSS, poss.	possessor, possessive
PPT	Principles and Parameters Theory
pred.	predicate
PREP, prep.	prepositional (case)
PRES, pres.	present
PRO, pro.	pronoun
prog.	progressive
prox.	proximal
PRT, prtc.	particle
PrWd	prosodic word
psc	paradigm structure condition
p.t.	potential topic
punct.	punctual
Q	question (interrogative element)
QR	Quantifier Raising
recip.	reciprocal
Red.	Reduplication
redup.	reduplicated
REFL, reflex.	reflexive
REL, rel.	relative
rem.	remote
rev.	reversative
rf	realis future
RHR	Right-hand Head Rule
rp/p	realis past/present
S	subject

SCr.	Serbo-Croat
sec. asp.	secondary aspect
SG, sg.	singular
sgt.	singulative
SLI	Specific Language Impairment
SM	subject marker
SOV	Subject–Object–Verb (word order)
Sp.	Spanish
<i>SPE</i>	<i>The Sound Pattern of English</i> (Chomsky and Halle, 1968)
Spec	Specifier
SS	'same subject' (switch reference)
SS	S-structure (Government Binding theory)
STAT, stat.	stative
SUB, sub.	subject
SUBJ	subject, subjunctive
subjun.	subjunctive
subord.	subordinator
SUFF	suffix
TNS, tns	tense
TP	Tense Phrase
tr., trans.	transitive
UAH	Universal Alignment Hypothesis
UG	Universal Grammar
UTAH	Uniform Theta Assignment Hypothesis
V	vowel, verb
V2	verb second
vic	verbal inflectional clitic
VOS	Verb–Object–Subject (word order)
VP	verb phrase
VR	verb root/radical
WF	West Flemish, Word Formation
WL	Wackernagel's Law
Y/N	Yes/No (question)